

# Long MNA<sup>®</sup>

## Mini Nutritional Assessment



Last name: \_\_\_\_\_ First name: \_\_\_\_\_

Sex: \_\_\_\_\_ Age: \_\_\_\_\_ Weight, kg: \_\_\_\_\_ Height, cm: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Complete the screen by filling in the boxes with the appropriate numbers.  
Add the numbers for the screen. If score is 11 or less, continue with the assessment to gain a Malnutrition Indicator Score.

### Screening

#### A Has food intake declined over the past 3 months due to loss of appetite, digestive problems, chewing or swallowing difficulties?

- 0 = severe decrease in food intake  
1 = moderate decrease in food intake  
2 = no decrease in food intake

#### B Weight loss during the last 3 months

- 0 = weight loss greater than 3kg (6.6lbs)  
1 = does not know  
2 = weight loss between 1 and 3kg (2.2 and 6.6 lbs)  
3 = no weight loss

#### C Mobility

- 0 = bed or chair bound  
1 = able to get out of bed / chair but does not go out  
2 = goes out

#### D Has suffered psychological stress or acute disease in the past 3 months?

- 0 = yes      2 = no

#### E Neuropsychological problems

- 0 = severe dementia or depression  
1 = mild dementia  
2 = no psychological problems

#### F Body Mass Index (BMI) = weight in kg / (height in m)<sup>2</sup>

- 0 = BMI less than 19  
1 = BMI 19 to less than 21  
2 = BMI 21 to less than 23  
3 = BMI 23 or greater

#### Screening score (subtotal max. 14 points)

12-14 points: Normal nutritional status

8-11 points: At risk of malnutrition

0-7 points: Malnourished

For a more in-depth assessment, continue with questions G-R

### Assessment

#### G Lives independently (not in nursing home or hospital)

- 1 = yes      0 = no

#### H Takes more than 3 prescription drugs per day

- 0 = yes      1 = no

#### I Pressure sores or skin ulcers

- 0 = yes      1 = no

#### J How many full meals does the patient eat daily?

- 0 = 1 meal  
1 = 2 meals  
2 = 3 meals

#### K Selected consumption markers for protein intake

- At least one serving of dairy products (milk, cheese, yoghurt) per day      yes  no
  - Two or more servings of legumes or eggs per week      yes  no
  - Meat, fish or poultry every day      yes  no
- 0.0 = if 0 or 1 yes  
0.5 = if 2 yes  
1.0 = if 3 yes

#### L Consumes two or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day?

- 0 = no      1 = yes

#### M How much fluid (water, juice, coffee, tea, milk...) is consumed per day?

- 0.0 = less than 3 cups  
0.5 = 3 to 5 cups  
1.0 = more than 5 cups

#### N Mode of feeding

- 0 = unable to eat without assistance  
1 = self-fed with some difficulty  
2 = self-fed without any problem

#### O Self view of nutritional status

- 0 = views self as being malnourished  
1 = is uncertain of nutritional state  
2 = views self as having no nutritional problem

#### P In comparison with other people of the same age, how does the patient consider his / her health status?

- 0.0 = not as good  
0.5 = does not know  
1.0 = as good  
2.0 = better

#### Q Mid-arm circumference (MAC) in cm

- 0.0 = MAC less than 21  
0.5 = MAC 21 to 22  
1.0 = MAC greater than 22

#### R Calf circumference (CC) in cm

- 0 = CC less than 31  
1 = CC 31 or greater

Assessment (max. 16 points)

Screening score

Total Assessment (max. 30 points)

#### Malnutrition Indicator Score

- 24 to 30 points  Normal nutritional status  
17 to 23.5 points  At risk of malnutrition  
Less than 17 points  Malnourished

#### References

1. Vellas B, Villars H, Abellan G, et al. Overview of the MNA<sup>®</sup> - Its History and Challenges. *J Nutr Health Aging*. 2006; **10**:456-465.
2. Rubenstein LZ, Harker JO, Salva A, Guigoz Y, Vellas B. Screening for Undernutrition in Geriatric Practice: Developing the Short-Form Mini Nutritional Assessment (MNA-SF). *J Geront*. 2001; **56A**: M366-377
3. Guigoz Y. The Mini-Nutritional Assessment (MNA<sup>®</sup>) Review of the Literature - What does it tell us? *J Nutr Health Aging*. 2006; **10**:466-487.